

VT SUPERIOR COURT
WASHINGTON UNIT
STATE OF VERMONT
SUPERIOR COURT
WASHINGTON UNIT
2011 APR 19 11:22

In Re: CHARLES DESAUTELS)

CIVIL DIVISION

) Docket No. 251-4-17 Wnew.

FILED

ASSURANCE OF DISCONTINUANCE

The State of Vermont, by and through Vermont Attorney General Thomas J. Donovan, Jr., and Charles Desautels (“Respondent”), hereby enter into this Assurance of Discontinuance (“AOD”) pursuant to 9 V.S.A. § 2459.

Regulatory Framework

1. Lead-based paint in housing, the focus of the Vermont lead law, is a leading cause of childhood lead poisoning, which can result in adverse health effects, including decreases in IQ.
2. All paint in pre-1978 housing is presumed to be lead-based unless a certified inspector has determined that it is not lead-based. 18 V.S.A. § 1759(a).
3. All paint in rental target housing is “presumed to be lead-based unless a lead inspector or lead risk assessor has determined that it is not lead-based.” 18 V.S.A. § 1760(a).
4. The lead law requires that essential maintenance practices (“EMPs”) specified in 18 V.S.A. § 1759 be performed at all pre-1978 rental housing.
5. EMPs include, but are not limited to, installing window well inserts, visually inspecting properties at least annually for deteriorated paint, restoring surfaces to be free of deteriorated paint within 30 days after such paint has been visually identified

or reported to the owner, and posting lead-based paint hazard information in a prominent place. 18 V.S.A. § 1759(a) (2), (4) and (7).

6. The EMP requirements also mandate that an owner of rental target housing file affidavits or compliance statements attesting to EMP performance with the Vermont Department of Health and with the owner's insurance carrier. 18 V.S.A. § 1759(b).
7. A violation of the lead law requirements may result in a maximum civil penalty of \$10,000.00. 18 V.S.A. § 130(b)(6). Each day that a violation continues is a separate violation. 18 V.S.A. § 130(b)(6).
8. The Vermont Consumer Protection Act, 9 V.S.A Chapter 63, prohibits unfair and deceptive acts and practices, which includes the offering for rent, or the renting of, target housing that is noncompliant with the lead law.
9. Violations of the Consumer Protection Act are subject to a civil penalty of up to \$10,000.00 per violation. 9 V.S.A. § 2458(b)(1). Each day that a violation continues is a separate violation.

Respondent's Rental Housing and Lead Compliance Practices

10. Respondent is the owner of thirteen rental properties located in Richford and Enosburg Falls, Vermont (see Attachment A, collectively hereafter "the Properties").
11. The Properties were all constructed prior to 1978, and therefore, are pre-1978 "rental target housing" within the meaning of the Vermont lead law, 18 V.S.A. § 1751(23), and are all subject to the requirements of 18 V.S.A. Chapter 38.
12. Respondent has in the past and continues presently to rent and offer for rent units in the Properties.

13. On May 19, 2015 the Vermont Department of Health sent a “Notice of Non-Compliance” indicating that Respondent had not filed an “EMP Rental Property Compliance Statement” for the Properties. The Department allowed for 30 days for Respondent to file the necessary statements.
14. Respondent did not file the EMP compliance statements within 30 days.
15. As of January 2017, Respondent has not filed current EMP compliance statements for all of the Properties.
16. Respondent admits the truth of the facts described in ¶¶ 10-15.

The State’s Allegations

17. The Vermont Attorney General’s Office alleges the following violations of the Consumer Protection Act and Lead Law:
 - a. Failing to file EMP compliance statements for rental properties.
18. The State of Vermont alleges that the above behavior constitutes unfair and deceptive acts and practices under 9 V.S.A. § 2453.

Assurances and Relief

In lieu of instituting an action or proceeding against Respondent, the Attorney General and Respondent are willing to accept this AOD pursuant to 9 V.S.A. § 2459. Accordingly, the parties agree as follows:

19. Respondent shall fully and timely comply with the requirements of the Vermont lead law, 18 V.S.A., Chapter 38, as long as they maintain any ownership or property management interest in the Properties and in any other pre-1978 rental housing in which they currently have, or later acquire, an ownership or property management interest.

20. By May 15, 2017, Respondent shall complete all EMP inspections and work of the Properties (as specified in 18 V.S.A. § 1759), giving priority to the Properties where a child age 6 or under is residing. Pursuant to 18 V.S.A. § 1759(a)(3), exterior work of the properties may be postponed until May 31, 2017, so long as access to exterior surfaces and components of the Properties with lead hazards and areas directly below the deteriorated surfaces are clearly restricted. All interior work must be completed by the May 15, 2017 deadline. If Respondent requires additional time to complete the work, Respondent will contact the Attorney General's Office before the expiration of the above deadlines and provide a detailed justification for any extension.

21. Within one week of completion of the EMP work at the Properties described in the paragraph above, Respondent will file with the Vermont Department of Health, Respondent's insurance carrier and with the Office of the Attorney General, a completed EMP compliance statement for all Properties, and will give a copy of the compliance statement to an adult in each rented unit of all Properties. The copy for the Office of the Attorney General shall be sent to: *Justin Kolber, Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Attorney General, 109 State Street, Montpelier, Vermont 05609.*

22. In the event Respondent wishes to rent a unit which becomes vacant in any of Respondent's pre-1978 rental housing before such housing is made EMP compliant, Respondent shall provide advance written notice of the intent to rent to the Office of the Attorney General at the address listed above. Respondent's advance written notice shall also: (1) verify that the interior of the specific unit to be rented is EMP

compliant; (2) provide an update as to any remaining EMP work to be performed at the property, including the date by which the entire property will be EMP compliant. Otherwise, Respondent shall not rent, or offer for rent, any unit which becomes vacant in any of property owned or managed by Respondent that is not EMP compliant until such time as the EMP work is complete and the EMP compliance statement is distributed as described above.

23. Respondent shall pay the sum of \$15,000 in civil penalties and costs for the failure to file EMP compliance statements, as follows:

a. Respondent shall pay three thousand dollars by May 31, 2017 and two thousand dollars by September 30, 2017. All payments shall be a single check payable to the "State of Vermont" and sent to the Office of the Attorney General at the address listed in paragraph 21; and

b. Respondent shall expend at least ten thousand dollars (\$10,000), including the actual cost of materials and the actual cost of labor, on lead hazard reduction improvements at any or all of the Properties described herein.

24. Respondent shall pay the costs of any follow-up compliance inspections as determined by the Attorney General's Office.

Other Terms

25. This AOD is binding on Respondent, however, sale of any pre-1978 rental property may not occur unless Respondent has complied with all obligations under this AOD, or this AOD is amended in writing to transfer to the buyer or other transferee all remaining obligations.

26. Transfer of ownership of any of Respondent's pre-1978 rental properties shall be consistent with Vermont law, including the provisions of 18 V.S.A. § 1767 specifically relating to the transfer of ownership of pre-1978 rental housing.
27. This AOD shall not affect marketability of title.
28. Nothing in this AOD in any way affects Respondent's other obligations under state, local, or federal law.
29. In addition to any other penalties or relief which might be appropriate under Vermont law, any future failure by Respondent to comply with the terms of this AOD shall be subject to a liquidated civil penalty paid to the State of Vermont in the amount of at least \$5,000 and not more than \$10,000.

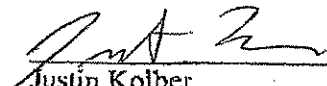
SIGNATURES APPEAR ON NEXT PAGE

**Office of the
ATTORNEY
GENERAL
109 State Street
Montpelier, VT
05609**

DATED at Montpelier, Vermont this 18th day of April, 2017.

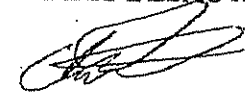
STATE OF VERMONT

THOMAS J. DONOVAN, JR.
ATTORNEY GENERAL

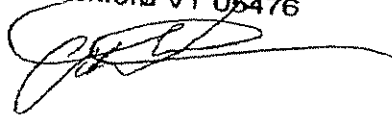
By: 
Justin Kolber
Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General
109 State Street
Montpelier, VT 05609
(802) 828-5620
justin.kolber@vermont.gov

DATED at Richford, Vermont this 18 day of April, 2017.

CHARLES DESAUTELS

By: 
Charles Desautels

Claude J Desautels
PO Box 334
Richford VT 05476



Office of the
ATTORNEY
GENERAL
109 State Street
Montpelier, VT
05609

Attachment A – List of Respondent’s Rental Properties in Richford and Enosburg Falls, VT

1. 512 East Richford Slide Road
2. 14 Elm Avenue
3. 278 Golf Course Road
4. 215 Main Street
5. 145 Province Street
6. 5 River Street
7. 11 River Street
8. 50 River Street
9. 60 River Street
10. 13 Troy Street
11. 49 Troy Street
12. 487 Main Street, Enosburg Falls
13. 123 Elm Street, Enosburg Falls

Total: 13 properties